UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA CASE NO.:

NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO,

Plaintiff,

v.

B&S 2010 LLC and ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE,

Defendant.

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated mobility-impaired individuals (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), sues B&S 2010 LLC and ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE (hereinafter "Defendants"), and as grounds alleges:

JURISDICTION, PARTIES, AND VENUE

- 1. This is an action for injunctive relief, attorneys' fees, litigation expenses, and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12181, et seq., (the "Americans with Disabilities Act" or "ADA") and 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202.
- 2. The Court has original jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claims arising under 42 U.S.C. § 12181, et seq. pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, 1343 and 42 U.S.C. § 12117(a).
- 3. Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, is an individual over eighteen years of age, with a residence in Miami-Dade County, Florida, and is otherwise *sui juris*.
- 4. At all times material, Defendant, B&S 2010 LLC, owned and operated a commercial property at 22345 SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170 (hereinafter the "commercial"

property") and conducted a substantial amount of business in that place of public accommodation in Miami, Florida.

- 5. At all times material, Defendant, B&S 2010 LLC, was and is a Florida Limited Liability Company which is registered to conduct business in the State of Florida, with its principal place of business listed in this Complaint in Miami, Florida.
- 6. At all times material, Defendant, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, owned and operated a commercial market at 22315 SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170¹ (hereinafter the "market," or "commercial market") and conducted a substantial amount of business in that place of public accommodation in Miami, Florida.
- 7. At all times material, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, was and is a Florida Limited Liability Company, organized under the laws of the State of Florida, with its principal place of business in Miami, Florida
- 8. At all times material, Defendant, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, was and is a Florida Limited Liability Company, organized under the laws of the State of Florida, with its principal place of business in Miami, Florida.
- 9. Venue is properly located in the Southern District of Florida because Defendant's commercial property, market, and businesses are located in Miami-Dade County, Florida; Defendant regularly conduct business within Miami-Dade County, Florida; and because a substantial part(s) of the events or omissions giving rise to these claims occurred in Miami-Dade County, Florida.

¹ The building number listed for the tenant-Defendant on its receipt and in Florida Sunbiz and DPR is not accurate as the building number physically on the outside of the market building wall is consistent with the landlord-Defendant's listing in the Miami-Dade County Property Appraiser's page which is **22345** SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 10. Although well over thirty-two (32) years has passed since the effective date of Title III of the ADA, Defendant has yet to make its/their facilities accessible to individuals with disabilities.
- 11. Congress provided commercial businesses one and a half years to implement the Act. The effective date was January 26, 1992. In spite of this abundant lead-time and the extensive publicity the ADA has received since 1990, Defendant has continued to discriminate against people who is disabled in ways that block them from access and use of Defendant's property and the businesses therein.
- 12. The ADA prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability in 28 CFR 36.201 and requires landlords and tenants to be liable for compliance.
- 13. Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, is an individual with disabilities as defined by and pursuant to the ADA. NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO uses a wheelchair to ambulate. NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO has very limited use of his hands and cannot operate any mechanisms which require tight grasping or twisting of the wrist. He has lower paraplegia, which inhibits him from walking or otherwise ambulating without the use of a wheelchair. He is limited in his major life activities by such, including but not limited to walking, standing, grasping and/or pinching.
- 14. Defendant, B&S 2010 LLC, owns, operates and/or oversees the Commercial Property; to include its general parking lot, parking spots, and entrance access and path of travel specific to the tenant business therein and all other common areas open to the public located within the Commercial Property.
 - 15. Defendant, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, owns,

operates and oversees the commercial market within the subject commercial property as its landlord, which is open to the public located within the commercial property.

- 16. The subject commercial property and commercial market are open to the public and are located in Miami, Florida. The individual Plaintiff visits the commercial property, to include a visit to the commercial property and businesses located within the commercial property on July 30, 2024, and encountered multiple violations of the ADA that directly affected his ability to use and enjoy the commercial property. He often visits the Commercial Property and market business located within the commercial property in order to avail himself of the goods and services offered there, and because it is approximately ten (10) miles from his residence (approximately fifteen (15) minutes) and is near other businesses he frequents as a patron. He plans to return to the commercial property within two (2) months from the date of the filing of this Complaint.
- 17. The Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, found the commercial property and commercial market business located within the commercial property to be rife with ADA violations. The Plaintiff encountered architectural barriers at the commercial property and commercial market business located within the commercial property and wishes to continue his patronage and use of the premises.
- 18. The Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, has encountered architectural barriers that is in violation of the ADA at the subject commercial property. The barriers to access at Defendants' commercial property and commercial market business has each denied or diminished Plaintiff's ability to visit the commercial property and market and has endangered his safety in violation of the ADA. The barriers to access, which is set forth below, has likewise posed a risk of injury(ies), embarrassment, and discomfort to Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, and others similarly situated.

- 19. The Defendants, B&S 2010 LLC and ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, each owns and operates a place of public accommodation as defined by the ADA and the regulations implementing the ADA, 28 CFR 36.201 (a) and 36.104. The Defendants are jointly and severally responsible for complying with the obligations of the ADA. The places of public accommodation that they respectively own and operate are the commercial property located at 22345 SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170 and commercial market located within the subject commercial property.
- 20. Defendant, B&S 2010 LLC, owns and operates a place of public accommodation as defined by the ADA and the regulations implementing the ADA, 28 CFR 36.201 (a) and 36.104. Defendant, B&S 2010 LLC, as the owner of the commercial plaza and landlord, is responsible for complying with the obligations of the ADA. The plaza has a commercial market that is a place of public accommodation that Defendant, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, owns and operates and this market and is a tenant located at within the commercial property located at 22345 SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170. As the owner of this business and as a tenant, Defendant, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, is also responsible for ADA compliance for this place of public accommodation.
- 21. Defendant, B&S 2010 LLC, as landlord and owner of the commercial property, is responsible for all ADA violations in the common areas and is also jointly and severally liable for all ADA violations listed in this Complaint for and with its Tenant, ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, for the areas on the property.
- 22. Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, has a realistic, credible, existing and continuing threat of discrimination from the Defendants' non-compliance with the ADA with respect to the described commercial property and market, including but not necessarily

limited to the allegations of this Complaint. Plaintiff has reasonable grounds to believe that he will continue to be subjected to discrimination at the commercial property, in violation of the ADA. Plaintiff desires to visit the commercial property and commercial market business located therein, not only to avail himself of the goods and services available at the commercial property, but to assure himself that the commercial property is in compliance with the ADA, so that he and others similarly situated will has full and equal enjoyment of the commercial property without fear of discrimination.

23. Defendants have discriminated against the individual Plaintiff by denying him access to, and full and equal enjoyment of, the goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages and/or accommodations of the commercial property, as prohibited by 42 U.S.C. § 12182 *et seq*.

COUNT I – ADA VIOLATIONS AS TO B&S 2010 LLC FOR OUTDOOR AREAS

- 24. The Plaintiff adopts and re-alleges the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through23 above as though fully set forth herein.
- 25. Defendants, B&S 2010 LLC and ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, have discriminated, and continue to discriminate, against Plaintiff in violation of the ADA by failing, *inter alia*, to have accessible facilities by January 26, 1992 (or January 26, 1993, if a Defendant has 10 or fewer employees and gross receipts of \$500,000 or less). A list of the outdoor violations that Plaintiff encountered during his visit to the Commercial Property, include but are not limited to, the following:

A. Parking

i. There are accessible parking spaces that do not provide signs designating them as accessible, violating Section 4.6.4 of the ADAAG and Section 502.6 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.

B. Entrance Access and Path of Travel

- i. The Plaintiff had difficulty using some of the curb ramps, as the slopes are excessive. Violation: There are curb ramps at the facility that contain excessive slopes, violating Section 4.7.2 of the ADAAG and Sections 405.2 and 406.1 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- ii. The Plaintiff could not traverse through areas of the store, as the required 36" path is not provided. Violation: A continuous path of travel connecting all essential elements of the store is not provided, violating Sections 4.2.1, 4.3.2(2), & 4.3.3 of the ADAAG and Sections 206.2.2 & 403.5.1 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.

COUNT II – ADA VIOLATIONS AS TO B&S 2010 LLC AND ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE FOR INDOOR AREAS

- 26. The Plaintiff adopts and re-alleges the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 23 above as though fully set forth herein.
- 27. Defendants, B&S 2010 LLC and ALL SONS LLC D/B/A ALLAPATAH GROCERY STORE, have discriminated, and continue to discriminate, against Plaintiff in violation of the ADA by failing, *inter alia*, to have accessible facilities by January 26, 1992 (or January 26, 1993, if a Defendant has 10 or fewer employees and gross receipts of \$500,000 or less). A list of the indoor violations that Plaintiff encountered during his visit to the Commercial Property, include but are not limited to, the following:

A. Access to Goods and Services

i. The Plaintiff could not use the sales counters without assistance, as they are mounted too high. Violation: There are sales counters at the facility in excess of 36" high, violating Section 7.2(1) of the ADAAG and Section 904.4 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.

B. Public Restrooms

- i. There are permanently designated interior spaces without proper signage, violating Section 4.1.3(16) and 4.30 of the ADAAG and Sections 216.2 and 703 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- ii. The Plaintiff had difficulty opening the restroom door without assistance, as it lacks compliant hardware. Violation: The restroom door does not have compliant hardware for disabled patrons, violating Sections 4.13.9 & 4.27.4 of the ADAAG and Sections 309.4 & 404.2.7 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- iii. The Plaintiff could not enter the restroom without assistance, as the required maneuvering clearance is not provided. Violation: The required latch side clearance is not provided on the pull side of the restroom door violating Section 4.13.6 of the ADAAG and Section 404.2.4 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- iv. The Plaintiff was exposed to a cutting/burning hazard because the lavatory pipes are not wrapped. Violation: The lavatory pipes are not fully wrapped or maintained violating Section 4.19.4 of the ADAAG and Section 606.5 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- v. The Plaintiff could not use the lavatory faucets without assistance, as they require a tight grasp and twist to operate. Violation: Compliant faucets are not provided at the lavatory violating Sections 4.19.5 and 4.27.4 of the ADAAG and Sections 309.4 and 606.4 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- vi. The Plaintiff could not use the lavatory without assistance, as objects are located underneath it. Violation: There are lavatories in public restrooms without the required toe clearances provided due to a lack of maintenance, violating the requirements in Section 4.19.2 of

the ADAAG, 28 CFR 36.211, and Sections 306 & 606.2 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.

- vii. The Plaintiff could not transfer to the toilet without assistance, as a trashcan obstructs the clear floor space. Violation: The required clear floor space is not provided next to the toilet, violating Section 4.16.2 & Figure 28 of the ADAAG, 28 CFR 36.211, and 604.3 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- viii. The Plaintiff could not transfer to the toilet without assistance, as the rear grab bar is missing and the side grab bar is not the required length. Violation: The grab bars do not comply with the requirements prescribed in Section 4.16.4 and Figure 29 of the ADAAG and Sections 604.5 and 609 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- ix. The Plaintiff had difficulty using the toilet without assistance, as it is not mounted at the required distance from the side wall. Violation: The water closet is mounted at a non-compliant distance from the side wall, violating Section 4.16.2 and Figure 28 of the ADAAG and Section 604.2 of the 2010 ADA Standards, whose resolution is readily achievable.
- x. The Plaintiff had difficulty using the toilet paper due to the roll not being located within a dispenser. Violation: Elements in the restroom are not readily accessible and usable by persons with disabilities, violating 28 CFR 36.211, whose resolution is readily achievable.

RELIEF SOUGHT AND THE BASIS

28. The discriminatory violations described in this Complaint is not an exclusive list of the Defendants' ADA violations. Plaintiff requests an inspection of the Defendants' place of public accommodation in order to photograph and measure all of the discriminatory acts violating the ADA and barriers to access in conjunction with Rule 34 and timely notice. Plaintiff further

requests to inspect any and all barriers to access that were concealed by virtue of the barriers' presence, which prevented Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, from further ingress, use, and equal enjoyment of the commercial place of public accommodation and market; Plaintiff requests to be allowed to be physically present at such inspection in conjunction with Rule 34 and timely notice. Plaintiff requests the inspection in order to participate in crafting a remediation plan to address Plaintiff's request for injunctive relief. The remediations for the ADA violations listed herein is readily achievable.

- 29. The Plaintiff, and all other individuals similarly situated, has been denied access to, and has been denied full and equal enjoyment of the goods, services, facilities privileges, benefits, programs and activities offered by Defendants' commercial property and commercial market business within the property; and has otherwise been discriminated against and damaged by the Defendants because of the Defendants' ADA violations as set forth above. The Plaintiff, and all others similarly situated, will continue to suffer such discrimination, injury and damage without the immediate relief provided by the ADA as requested herein. In order to remedy this discriminatory situation, the Plaintiff requires an inspection of the Defendants' places of public accommodation in order to determine all of the areas of non-compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act. Plaintiff further requests a remediation plan and the opportunity to participate in the crafting of the remediation plan in order to participate in crafting a remediation plan to address Plaintiff's request for injunctive relief.
- 30. Defendants have discriminated against the Plaintiff by denying him access to full and equal enjoyment of the goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages and/or accommodations of their places of public accommodation or commercial facility, in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 12181 et seq. and 28 CFR 36.302 et seq. Defendants have also discriminated against

Plaintiff in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 12131 et seq. and 28 C.F.R. Part 35 et seq for excluding Plaintiff by reason of disability from participation in and denying him benefits of the services, programs, or activities of a public entity. Furthermore, the Defendants continue to discriminate against Plaintiff, and all those similarly situated, by failing to make reasonable modifications in policies, practices or procedures, when such modifications is necessary to afford all offered goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages or accommodations to individuals with disabilities; and by failing to take such efforts that may be necessary to ensure that no individual with a disability is excluded, denied services, segregated or otherwise treated differently than other individuals because of the absence of auxiliary aids and services.

- 31. Plaintiff is without adequate remedy at law, will suffer irreparable harm, and has a clear legal right to the relief sought. Further, injunctive relief will serve the public interest and all those similarly situated to Plaintiff. Plaintiff has retained the undersigned counsel and is entitled to recover attorneys' fees, costs and litigation expenses from Defendants pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12205 and 28 CFR 36.505.
- 32. Defendants are required to remove the existing architectural barriers to the physically disabled when such removal is readily achievable for their place of public similarly situated, will continue to suffer such discrimination, injury and damage without the immediate relief provided by the ADA as requested herein. In order to remedy this discriminatory situation, the Plaintiff requires an inspection of the Defendants' places of public accommodation in order to determine all of the areas of non-compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act.
- 33. Notice to Defendants is not required as a result of the Defendants' failure to cure the violations by January 26, 1992 (or January 26, 1993, if a Defendant has 10 or fewer employees and gross receipts of \$500,000 or less). All other conditions precedent has been met by the Plaintiff

or waived by the Defendants.

34. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12188, this Court is provided with authority to grant

Plaintiff's Injunctive Relief, including an order to alter the property where Defendants operate their

businesses, to include the market shop located within the commercial property located at 22345

SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170², the interiors and exterior areas of the commercial

property and market business located within it and to make that place of public accommodation

readily accessible and useable to the Plaintiff and all other mobility-impaired persons; or by closing

the facility until such time as the Defendants cure its violations of the ADA.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, NIGEL FRANK DE LA TORRE PARDO, respectfully

requests that this Honorable Court issue (i) Injunctive relief against Defendants, including an order

to make all readily achievable alterations to the facilities; or to make such facilities readily

accessible to and usable by individuals with disabilities to the extent required by the ADA; and to

require Defendants to make reasonable modifications in policies, practices or procedures, when

such modifications is necessary to afford all offered goods, services, facilities, privileges,

advantages or accommodations to individuals with disabilities; and by failing to take such steps

that may be necessary to ensure that no individual with a disability is excluded, denied services,

segregated or otherwise treated differently than other individuals because of the absence of

auxiliary aids and services; (ii) An award of attorneys' fees, costs and litigation expenses pursuant

to 42 U.S.C. § 12205; and (iii) such other relief as the Court deems just and proper, and/or is

allowable under Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Dated: December 6, 2024

² Also listed as 22315 SW 112th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33170 by the tenant-Defendant on its receipts and on

Sunbiz and the DBPR.

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